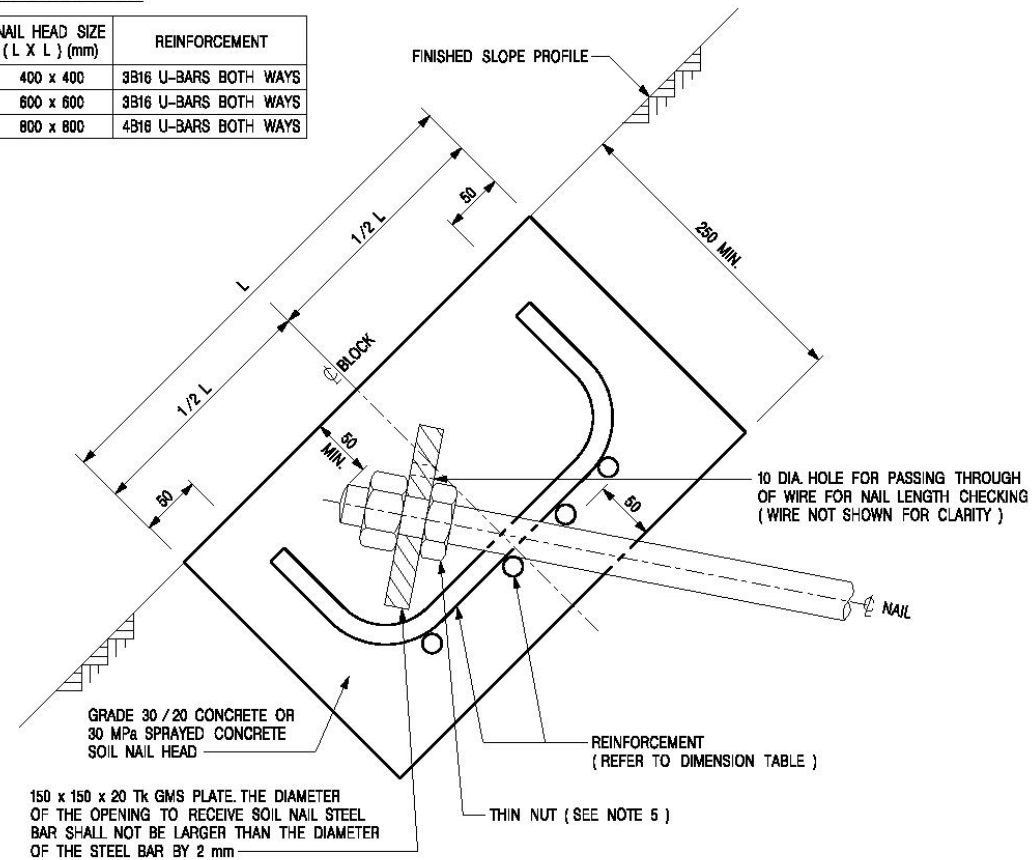


DIMENSION TABLE

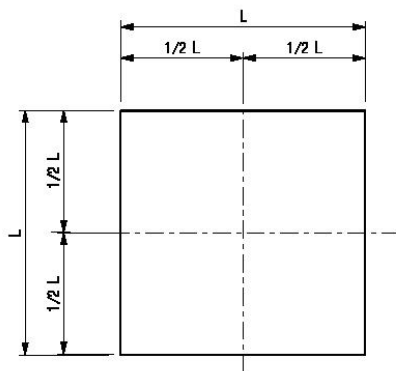
NAIL HEAD SIZE (L X L) (mm)	REINFORCEMENT
400 x 400	3B16 U-BARS BOTH WAYS
600 x 600	3B16 U-BARS BOTH WAYS
800 x 800	4B16 U-BARS BOTH WAYS



TYPICAL SECTION OF SOIL NAIL HEAD

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES.
2. THE SIZE OF SOIL NAIL HEAD SHALL BE SPECIFIED BY THE ENGINEER.
3. CONSTRUCTION OF SOIL NAIL HEAD SHALL BE REFERRED TO GENERAL SPECIFICATION FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING WORKS.
4. B DENOTES GRADE 500B RIBBED REINFORCEMENT.
5. FOR SOIL NAIL HEADS CONSTRUCTED BY 2-STAGE SPRAYED CONCRETE ACCORDING TO GENERAL SPECIFICATION FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING WORKS, THE THIN NUT SHALL BE OMITTED.



VIEW NORMAL TO SOIL NAIL HEAD

K	NOTE 3 AMENDED AND NOTE 5 ADDED.	Original Signed	04.2016
J	TITLE REVISED.	Original Signed	08.2015
H	DRAWING TITLE AND SUB-TITLE AMENDED.	Original Signed	03.2015
G	BAR NOTATIONS AMENDED.	Original Signed	12.2014
F	NOTES AMENDED.	Original Signed	02.2008
E	DIMENSION TABLE ADDED. 10 DIA. HOLE ON GMS PLATE ADDED.	Original Signed	01.2005
-	NEW ISSUE.	Original Signed	10.2003
REF.	REVISION	SIGNATURE	DATE

**TYPICAL DETAILS OF
SOIL NAIL
(SHEET 2 OF 8)**

卓越工程 建設香港



**CIVIL ENGINEERING AND
DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT**

SCALE DIAGRAMMATIC

DATE OCT 2003

DRAWING NO.

C2106 / 2K

We Engineer Hong Kong's Development

NAIL HEAD SIZE (L X L) (mm)	REINFORCEMENT
400 x 400	3B16 U-BARS BOTH WAYS
600 x 600	3B16 U-BARS BOTH WAYS
800 x 800	4B16 U-BARS BOTH WAYS

SPRAYED CONCRETE
(THICKNESS TO BE
SPECIFIED BY THE ENGINEER)

— VERTICAL CUT OR AS AGREED
BY THE ENGINEER ON SITE

—GRADE 30 / 20 CONCRETE OR
30 MPa SPRAYED CONCRETE
SOIL NAIL HEAD

CONCRETE SURFACE
TO BE ROUGHENED BEFORE
APPLYING SPRAYED CONCRETE

— EXTENDED AS DIRECTED
BY THE ENGINEER

— 10 DIA HOLE FOR PASSING THROUGH
OF WIRE FOR NAIL LENGTH CHECKING
(WIRE NOT SHOWN FOR CLARITY)

— 3B16 / 4B16 REINFORCEMENT BOTHWAYS
(REFER TO DIMENSION TABLE)

—THIN NUT (SEE NOTE 6)

- 150 x 150 x 20 Tk GMS PLATE. THE DIAMETER OF THE OPENING TO RECEIVE SOIL NAIL STEEL BAR SHALL NOT BE LARGER THAN THE DIAMETER OF THE STEEL BAR BY 2 mm

SCALE 1 : 10

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES.

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES.
2. MINIMUM CONCRETE COVER TO MESH REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE 25mm OR OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.
3. THE SIZE OF SOIL NAIL HEAD SHALL BE SPECIFIED BY THE ENGINEER.
4. CONSTRUCTION OF SOIL NAIL HEAD SHALL BE REFERRED TO GENERAL SPECIFICATION FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING WORKS.
5. B DENOTES GRADE 500B RIBBED REINFORCEMENT.
6. FOR SOIL NAIL HEADS CONSTRUCTED BY 2-STAGE SPRAYED CONCRETE ACCORDING TO GENERAL SPECIFICATION FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING WORKS, THE THIN NUT SHALL BE OMITTED.

3B16 / 4B16 REINFORCEMENT
BOTHWAYS (REFER TO
DIMENSION TABLE)

SCALE 1 : 20

L	NOTE 4 AMENDED AND NOTE 6 ADDED.	Original Signed	04.2018
K	TITLE REVISED.	Original Signed	06.2015
J	DRAWING TITLE AND SUB-TITLE AMENDED.	Original Signed	03.2015
H	BAR NOTATIONS AMENDED.	Original Signed	12.2014
G	DIMENSION TABLE ADDED.	Original Signed	08.2014
F	NOTES AND REINFORCEMENT DETAILS AMENDED.	Original Signed	02.2008
E	10 DIA. HOLE ON GMS PLATE ADDED.	Original Signed	01.2005
REF.	REVISION	SIGNATURE	DATE

TYPICAL DETAILS OF
SOIL NAIL
(SHEET 3 OF 8)

卓越工程 建設香港



**CIVIL ENGINEERING AND
DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT**

SCALE AS SHOWN

DATE	JAN 1991
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DRAWING NO.

C2106 / 3L

We Engineer Hong Kong's Development



1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES.
2. FOR EVERY 200 x 200 x 100 Tk BAG OF SOIL MIX, INCORPORATE 50 g OF PRE-PLANTING FERTILIZER AND 10 g OF WATER RETAINING CRYSTALS.
3. B DENOTES GRADE 500B RIBBED REINFORCEMENT.
4. FOR SOIL NAIL HEADS CONSTRUCTED BY 2-STAGE SPRAYED CONCRETE ACCORDING TO GENERAL SPECIFICATION FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING WORKS, THE THIN NUT SHALL BE OMITTED.

NAIL HEAD SIZE (mm)	REINFORCEMENT
400 x 400	3516 U BARS BOTHWAYS
600 x 600	3516 U BARS BOTHWAYS
800 x 800	4516 U BARS BOTHWAYS

SCALE 1 : 5

E	NOTE 4 ADDED.	Original Signed	04.2016
D	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	06.2015
C	DRAWING TITLE AND SUB-TITLE AMENDED.	Original Signed	03.2015
B	BAR NOTATIONS AMENDED.	Original Signed	12.2014
A	DETAILS FOR ANCHOR BOLT REVISED. GMS ADDED FOR STEEL WORKS.	Original Signed	08.2007
REF.	REVISION	SIGNATURE	DATE

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**CIVIL ENGINEERING AND
DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT**

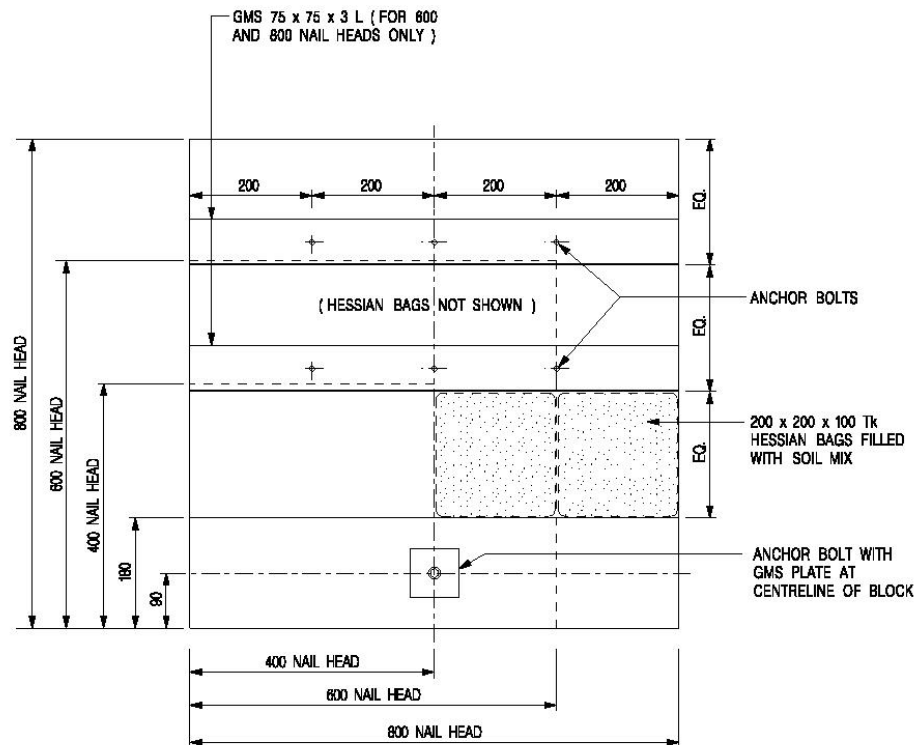
SCALE AS SHOWN

DATE	DEC 2005
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DRAWING NO.

C2106 / 4E

We Engineer Hong Kong's Development



**VIEW NORMAL TO RECESSED SOIL NAIL HEAD
FOR HYDROSEEDING SURFACE WITH NON-BIODEGRADABLE
EROSION CONTROL MAT OR /AND WIRE MESH**

(EROSION CONTROL MAT AND WIRE MESH NOT SHOWN FOR CLARITY)

SCALE 1 : 10

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES.
2. FOR EVERY 200 x 200 x 100 Tk BAG OF SOIL MIX, INCORPORATE 50 g OF PRE-PLANTING FERTILIZER AND 10 g OF WATER RETAINING CRYSTALS.

C	DRAWING TITLE AMENDED.	Original Signed	06.2015
B	DRAWING TITLE AND SUB-TITLE AMENDED.	Original Signed	03.2015
A	GMS ADDED FOR STEEL WORKS.	Original Signed	08.2007
REF.	REVISION	SIGNATURE	DATE

**TYPICAL DETAILS OF
SOIL NAIL
(SHEET 5 OF 8)**

卓越工程 建設香港



**CIVIL ENGINEERING AND
DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT**

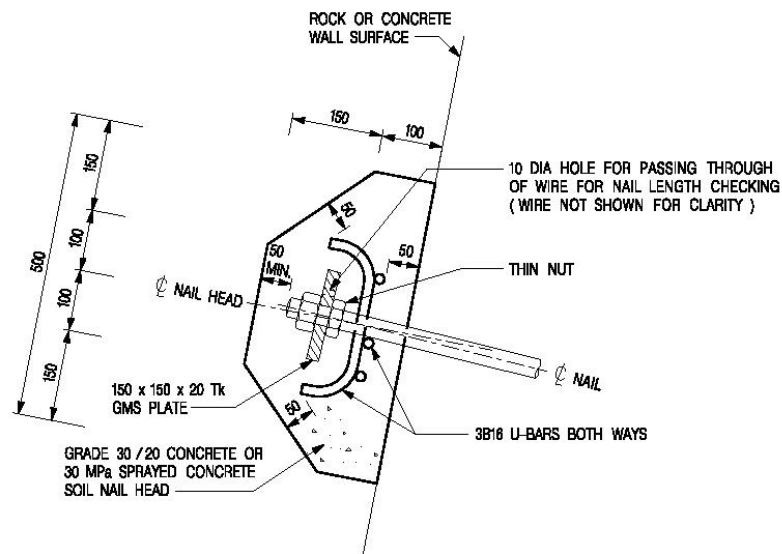
SCALE AS SHOWN

DATE DEC 2005

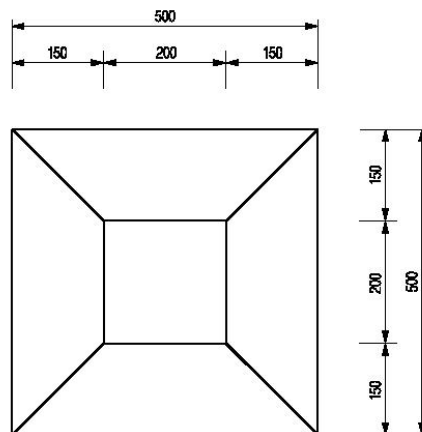
DRAWING NO.

C2106 /5C

We Engineer Hong Kong's Development



**TYPICAL SECTION OF SOIL NAIL HEAD
ON ROCK OR CONCRETE WALL SURFACE**



**VIEW NORMAL TO SOIL NAIL HEAD
ON ROCK OR CONCRETE WALL SURFACE**

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES.
2. THE CLEARANCE BETWEEN THE EDGE OF CENTRAL HOLE AND NAIL STEEL BAR SHALL BE LESS THAN 2 mm.
3. CONSTRUCTION OF SOIL NAIL HEAD SHALL BE REFERRED TO PARTICULAR SPECIFICATIONS.
4. B DENOTES GRADE 500B RIBBED REINFORCEMENT.

A	TITLE REVISED.	Original Signed	06.2015
-	FORMER DRAWING NO. C2522A. DRAWING TITLE AND SUB-TITLE AMENDED.	Original Signed	03.2015
REF.	REVISION	SIGNATURE	DATE

**TYPICAL DETAILS OF
SOIL NAIL
(SHEET 6 OF 8)**

卓越工程 建設香港



**CIVIL ENGINEERING AND
DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT**

SCALE 1 : 10

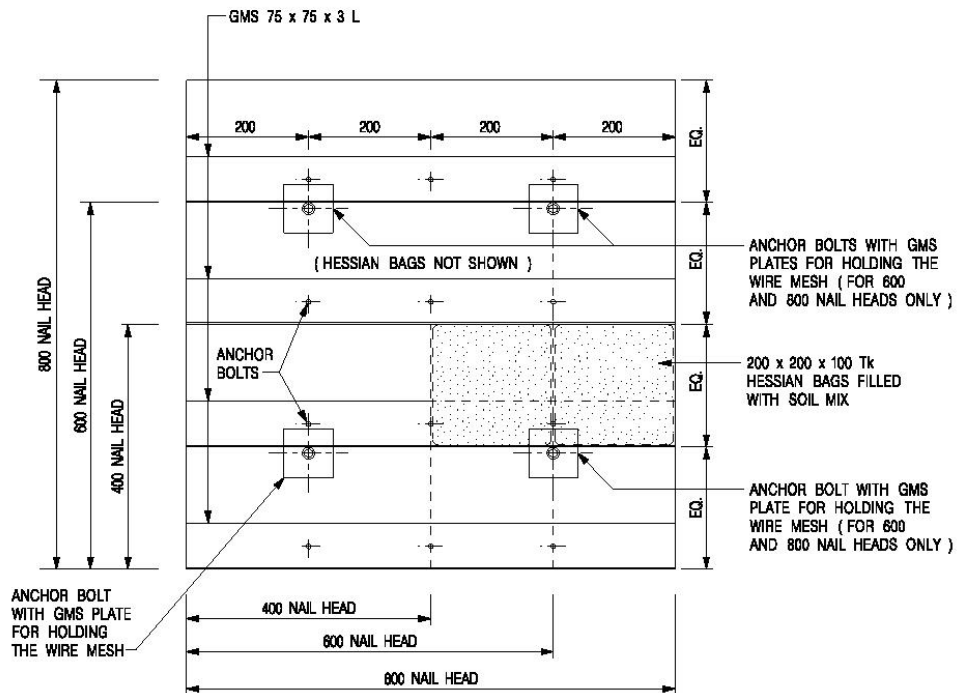
DATE JUNE 2009

DRAWING NO.

C2106 / 6A

We Engineer Hong Kong's Development






**VIEW NORMAL TO RECESSED SOIL NAIL HEAD
FOR HYDROSEEDING SURFACE WITH
BIODEGRADABLE EROSION CONTROL MAT**
(EROSION CONTROL MAT AND WIRE MESH NOT SHOWN FOR CLARITY)
SCALE 1 : 10

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES.
2. FOR EVERY 200 x 200 x 100 Tk BAG OF SOIL MIX, INCORPORATE 60 g OF PRE-PLANTING FERTILIZER AND 10 g OF WATER RETAINING CRYSTALS.

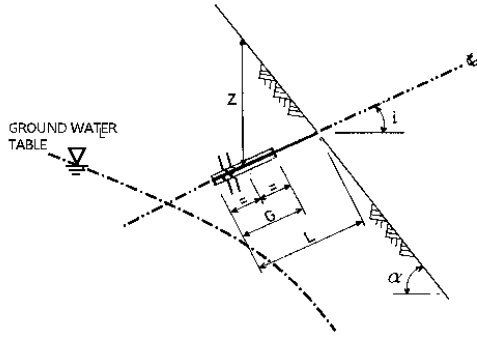
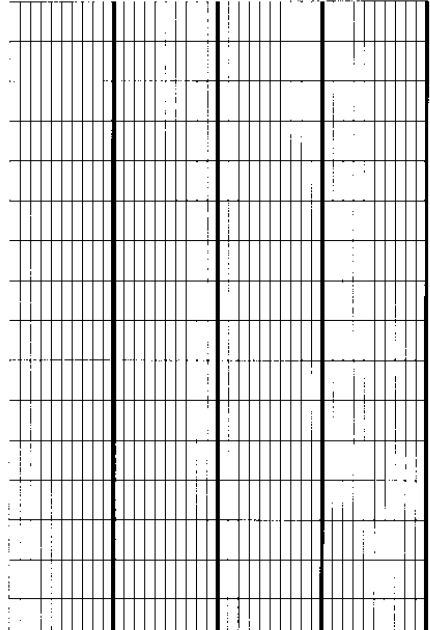
**TYPICAL DETAILS OF
SOIL NAIL
(SHEET 8 OF 8)**

卓越工程 建設香港

-	NEW ISSUE.	Original Signed	06.2015
REF.	REVISION	SIGNATURE	DATE
 CIVIL ENGINEERING AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT			
SCALE AS SHOWN		DRAWING NO.	
DATE JUN 2015		C2106 / 8	

We Engineer Hong Kong's Development

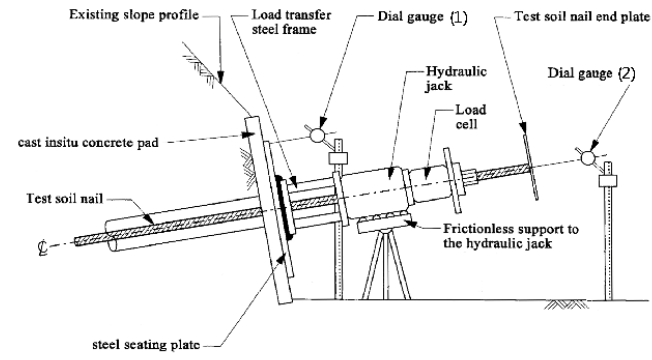
Contract No.: GE/ /		Works Order No.: _____	
Slope No. & Location : _____			
<u>Soil Nail Pull-Out Test Record</u> (Sheet 1 of 3 - Drilling and Grouting)			
Pull-Out Test Ref. No.: _____			

GENERAL RECORD			
Co-ordinates of Head of Test Nail	<input type="text"/> N <input type="text"/> E <input type="text"/> mPD		
Bar Length (L)	<input type="text"/> m		
Bar Diameter	<input type="text"/> mm		
Bar Steel Grade	<input type="text"/>		
Specified Grouted Length (G)	<input type="text"/> m		
Measured Grouted Length	<input type="text"/> m		
Depth to Mid Point of Grouted Length (Z)	<input type="text"/> m		
Slope Angle (α)	<input type="text"/> °		
Bar Inclination (i)	<input type="text"/> °		
Design Test Load, T_{DL}	<input type="text"/> kN		
Represented Row No. (refer to construction drawings)	<input type="text"/>		
Nearest GI Station (can be more than one)	<input type="text"/>		
<u>Geological informaion (from G.I.)</u>			
Material type at bonded section : _____			
<u>Groundwater information (from piezometer monitoring)</u>			
Groundwater table *below/ above bonded section : _____ m			
<u>Observations during drilling</u>			
1. Outflow from drillhole : * Yes / No			
2. Condition of blow-out material from bonded section : * wet / dry / clayey / sandy			
3. Others : _____ (e.g. collapse of drillhole)			
DRILLING RECORDS			
Hole Diameter	<input type="text"/> mm		
Date Drilled	<input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/>		
Drilling Method	<input type="text"/>		
Flushing Medium	<input type="text"/>	DRILLING RECORD	
GROUTING RECORD			
Date of Grouting	<input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/>	Time of Efflux from Flow Cone Test (sec.)	<input type="text"/>
Grout Mix	<input type="text"/>	3 day/7 day Cube Strength (MPa)	<input type="text"/>
Water Cement Ratio	<input type="text"/>	Actual Grout Take	<input type="text"/>
Calculated Grout Volume	<input type="text"/>		

Prepared By (Sheets 1 to 3): _____	Pull-out Test (including drilling and grouting) supervised by : _____
(Contractor's Representative)	(WS/AIOW/IOW*)(Date)

Legends : * Delete as appropriate + Leave blank if not applicable

Contract No.: GE / /		Works Order No. ⁺ : _____	
Slope No. & Location : _____			
Soil Nail Pull-Out Test Record (Sheet 2 of 3 - Pull Out Test)			
Pull-Out Test Ref. No. : _____		Date of Testing : _____	
Legend : + Leave blank if not applicable			



The diagram illustrates the experimental setup for a soil nail pull-out test. A test soil nail is embedded into a slope. A cast in situ concrete pad is placed at the nail's head. A load transfer steel frame is attached to the pad. A hydraulic jack, supported by a frictionless support, is connected to the frame via a load cell. Two dial gauges are used: Dial gauge (1) measures the displacement of the steel frame, and Dial gauge (2) measures the extension of the soil nail. A steel seating plate is positioned at the base of the nail.

SEE NOTES ON SHEET 3

T_a	<input type="text"/>	kN
T_{DL1}	<input type="text"/>	kN
T_{DL2}	<input type="text"/>	kN
* T_p / T_{ult}	<input type="text"/>	kN
T_{DL1}	<input type="text"/>	mins.
T_{DL2}	<input type="text"/>	mins.
* T_p / T_{ult}	<input type="text"/>	mins.

Notes :

1. Load T_{DL1} , T_{DL2} & T_p to be maintained for at least one hour
2. Load deformation measurements to be extended for another hour if the deformation exceeds the acceptance criterion for the first hour
3. Bar extension shall be based on the dial gauge (2) readings

Time after Test started (hr/min)	Pressure gauge Reading	Applied Load (kN)	Dial Gauge (1) Reading	Dial Gauge (2) Reading	Bar Extension (mm)	Position of Dial Gauge Probe on end plate
						<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin: 0 auto; position: relative;"> <div style="position: absolute; top: 0; right: 0; width: 10px; height: 10px; background-color: gray;"></div> </div> <p>Show positions of Dial Gauge Probe tip at</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. commencement of test 2. T_a 3. T_{DL1} 4. T_{DL2} 5. *T_p / T_{ult}

Remarks :

Can the test nail sustain the following loadings

a.	T_{DL1}	(Y/N *)
b.	T_{DL2}	(Y/N *)
c.	* T_p / T_{ult}	(Y/N *)

* Delete as appropriate

Contract No. : GE / /

Slope No. & Location: _____

Soil Nail Pull-Out Test Record (Sheet 3 of 3 - Pull Out Test Data Plotting Sheet)

Pull-Out Test Ref. No. : _____

Legend : + Leave blank if not applicable

Works Order No. : _____

Checked By : _____ (Design Engineer)

NOTES :

$\Delta_{DL1}, \Delta_{DL2}$ & Δ_p or Δ_{DL1} : Extensions up to time when load is maintained

$\Delta_{DL1}, \Delta_{DL2}$ & Δ_p or Δ_{DL1} : Extensions while the load is maintained for 60 min.

$\epsilon_{\Delta_{DL1}}, \epsilon_{\Delta_{DL2}}$ & ϵ_{Δ_p} : Further extensions for additional 60 min. under the situation where $\Delta_{DL1}, \Delta_{DL2}$ & Δ_p exceeds the acceptance criteria

T_p shall be $0.9f_y \times$ steel bar cross sectional area (A)

where f_y = yield strength of the steel bar

T_{at} = The failure load, i.e. ultimate soil-grout bond load

$T_{DL2} = T_{DL1} \times F_p$

where F_p = Factor of safety against pull-out failure at soil-grout interface

T_{DL1} shall be the load corresponding to the allowable pull-out resistance of the test nail

T_a shall be T_{DL1} or 5% of T_p , whichever is smaller

ACCEPTANCE CRITERION :

At T_{DL1} and T_{DL2} cycles, $\Delta_{60 \text{ min.}} - \Delta_{0 \text{ min.}} (< 0.1\% \text{ of Grouted Length of Test Nail or } 2\text{mm}) =$ mm

At T_{DL1} Cycle, $\Delta_{60 \text{ min.}} =$ mm $\Delta_{0 \text{ min.}} =$ mm Difference = mm

At T_{DL2} Cycle, $\Delta_{60 \text{ min.}} =$ mm $\Delta_{0 \text{ min.}} =$ mm Difference = mm

At T_p , $\Delta_{60 \text{ min.}} =$ mm $\Delta_{0 \text{ min.}} =$ mm Difference = mm

Replacement Tests Required * Y / N

LOAD (KN)

T_p

T_{at}

T_{DL2}

T_{DL1}

T_a

EXTENSION (mm)

Δ_p

Δ_{DL2}

Δ_{DL1}

$\epsilon_{\Delta_{DL2}}$

$\epsilon_{\Delta_{DL1}}$