

## Appendix Q

### Summaries for Geospec 1: Model Specification for Prestressed Ground Anchors

**Geospec 1 - Model Specification for Prestressed Ground Anchors**

**Table Q1 - Summary of Current British Standard References and Replacement Eurocodes**

| BS Status  | Relevant Updated Code for Citation           | ID No.           | Page no. | Existing Content of Technical Guidance Document   | General Comments to define Scope of Updating / Specific Clauses in EN (s) / UK NA(s)  | Scope of Updating |
|--|--|------------------|----------|---|---|-------------------|
| Technical Clauses in Report  |  |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| <b>BS 12:1978 - Specification of Ordinary and Rapid-hardening Portland Cement. (Including amendment AMD 4259, 1983).</b>                         |  |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN 197-1:2011                             | Geospec1:12-2    | 21       | Cements used for grouting anchors shall comply with <b>BS 12 : 1978</b> .   | 1978; Normative; Geospec1:12-2; The cited standard has been superseded. The citation should be replaced.  | 4a                |
| <b>BS 1881:Part 3:1970 - Methods of Making and Curing Test Specimens. (Including amendments AMD 1948, 1976 and AMD 3062, 1979).</b>              |  |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN 12390-1:2012<br>BS EN 12390-2:2009     | Geospec1:1881A-2 | 37       | Grout cubes of 100 mm size shall be prepared and cured in accordance with <b>BS 1881 : Part 3 : 1970</b> , and the strength of grout cubes shall be tested in accordance with BS 1881 : Part 4 : 1970.  | 1970a; Normative; Geospec1:1881A-2; The cited standard has been superseded, however the replacement standard has been taken into local practice through the introduction of Construction Standard CS1. The citation should be replaced. | 4b                |
| <b>BS 1881:Part 4:1970 - Methods of Testing Concrete for Strength. (Including amendments AMD 782, 1971 and AMD 2167, 1976)</b>                   |  |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN 12390-3:2009                           | Geospec1:1881B-2 | 37       | Grout cubes of 100 mm size shall be prepared and cured in accordance with BS 1881 : Part 3 : 1970, and the strength of grout cubes shall be tested in accordance with <b>BS 1881 : Part 4 : 1970</b> .  | 1970b; Normative; Geospec1:1881B-2; The cited standard has been superseded, however the replacement standard has been taken into local practice through the introduction of Construction Standard CS1. The citation should be replaced. | 4b                |
| <b>BS 1881:Part 6:1971 - Analysis of Hardened Concrete. (Including amendment AMD 763, 1971).</b>   |  |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Revised, Withdrawn   | BS 1881-124:1988                             | Geospec1:1881C-2 | 23       | The total sulphate (SO <sub>3</sub> ), chloride and nitrate contents of the grout shall not exceed 4%, 0.1% and 0.1% expressed as a percentage between the respective ion content and the cement content by mass in the grout. The total sulphate (SO <sub>3</sub> ) and chloride contents shall be determined by the method described in <b>BS 1881 : Part 6 : 1971</b> . The total nitrate content shall be determined by the method described in ASTM D 4327-84. | 1971a; Normative; Geospec1:1881C-2; The cited standard has been revised, however the replacement standard has been taken into local practice through the introduction of Construction Standard CS1. The citation should be replaced.    | 4a                |
| <b>BS 2494:1986 - Elastomeric Joint Rings for Pipework and Pipelines.</b>  |  |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN 681-1:1996                             | Geospec1:2494-2  | 25       | Rubber rings used in the corrosion protection system shall be manufactured from materials which comply with <b>BS 2494 : 1986</b> .   | 1986; Normative; Geospec1:2494-2; The cited standard has been superseded. The citation should be replaced.  | 4a                |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN 681-1:1996                             | Geospec1:2494-3  | 25       | Product identification details (including name of manufacturer, brand name, type and date of manufacture of product), and evidence that the product complies with <b>BS 2494 : 1986</b> , shall be provided.  | 1986; Normative; Geospec1:2494-3; The cited standard has been superseded. The citation should be replaced.  | 4a                |
| <b>BS 2782:Part 1:1976 - Method 120A. Determination of the Vicat Softening Temperature of Thermoplastics.</b>                                    |  |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN ISO 306:2004                           | Geospec1:2782A-2 | 77       | Test method specified in Table 2.   | 1976a; Normative; Geospec1:2782A-2; The cited standard has been superseded. The citation should be replaced.  | 4a                |
| <b>BS 2782:Part 3:1976 - Method 320C. Tensile Strength, Elongation and Elastic Modulus.</b>  |  |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN ISO 527-1:2012<br>BS EN ISO 527-2:2012 | Geospec1:2782B-2 | 77       | Test method specified in Table 2.   | 1976b; Normative; Geospec1:2782B-2; The cited standard has been superseded. The citation should be replaced.  | 4a                |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN ISO 527-1:2012<br>BS EN ISO 527-2:2012 | Geospec1:2782B-3 | 146      | Test method specified in Table A.8.   | 1976b; Normative; Geospec1:2782B-3; The cited standard has been superseded. The citation should be replaced.  | 4a                |
| <b>BS 2782:Part 3:1981 - Method 365B. Detemination of Indentation Hardness by Means of a Durometer (Shore Hardness).</b>                         |  |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN ISO 868:2003                           | Geospec1:2782C-2 | 77       | Test method specified in Table 2.   | 1981; Normative; Geospec1:2782C-2; The cited standard has been superseded. The citation should be replaced.   | 4a                |
| <b>BS 2782:Part 6:1980 - Method 620A. Determination of Density of Solid Plastics Excluding Cellular Plastics (Immersion Method).</b>             |  |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN ISO 1183-1:2012                        | Geospec1:2782D-2 | 77       | Test method specified in Table 2.   | 1980a; Normative; Geospec1:2782D-2; The cited standard has been superseded. The citation should be replaced.  | 4a                |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN ISO 1183-1:2012                        | Geospec1:2782D-3 | 146      | Test method specified in Table A.8.   | 1980a; Normative; Geospec1:2782D-3; The cited standard has been superseded. The citation should be replaced.  | 4a                |
| <b>BS 3148:1980 - Methods of Test for Water for Making Concrete (Including Notes on the Suitability of Water).</b>                               |  |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN 1008:2002                              | Geospec1:3148-2  | 23       | Water shall be taken from the public supply of potable water and shall be at least to the quality specified in <b>BS 3148 : 1980</b> .  | 1980b; Normative; Geospec1:3148-2; The cited standard has been superseded. The citation should be replaced.   | 4a                |
| <b>BS 4447:1973 - The Performance of Pre-stressing Anchorages for Post-tensioned Construction.</b>   |  |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN 13391:2004                             | Geospec1:4447-2  | 31       | The anchor head components which retain the force in the stressed tendon shall comply with the requirements of <b>BS 4447 : 1973</b> .  | 1973; Normative; Geospec1:4447-2; The cited standard has been superseded. The citation should be replaced.  | 4a                |
| Superseded, Withdrawn  | BS EN 13391:2004                             | Geospec1:4447-3  | 43       | Stressing equipment shall be of the type applicable to the Anchor System and shall be capable of tensioning the complete tendon to more than 80% of its characteristic strength in one operation, except where otherwise agreed by the Engineer. <b>The jack wedges shall meet the requirements of BS 4447 : 1973</b> .   | 1973; Normative; Geospec1:4447-3; The cited standard has been superseded. The citation should be replaced.  | 4a                |
| <b>BS 4486:1980 - Specification for Hot Rolled and Hot Rolled and Processed High Tensile Alloy Steel Bars for the Pre-stressing of Concrete.</b> |  |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Confirmed, Current   | BS 4486:1980                                 | Geospec1:4486-2  | 21       | Prestressing tendons shall comply with the following:<br>(a) High tensile steel wire and wire strand to BS 5896 : 1980.<br>(b) Nineteen wire steel strand to BS 4757 : 1971.<br>(c) Hot rolled or hot rolled and processed high tensile alloy steel bars to <b>BS 4486 : 1980</b> .   | 1980c; Normative; Geospec1:4486-2; The cited standard is current. No change is required.  | 1                 |

**Geospec 1 - Model Specification for Prestressed Ground Anchors****Table Q1 - Summary of Current British Standard References and Replacement Eurocodes**

| BS Status   | Relevant Updated Code for Citation  | ID No.           | Page no. | Existing Content of Technical Guidance Document   | General Comments to define Scope of Updating / Specific Clauses in EN (s) / UK NA(s)  | Scope of Updating |
|---|---|------------------|----------|---|---|-------------------|
| <b>BS 4757:1971 - Nineteen-wire Steel Strand for Pre-stressed Concrete.</b>   |   |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Withdrawn   | No replacement  | Geospec1:4757-2  | 21       | Prestressing tendons shall comply with the following:<br>(a) High tensile steel wire and wire strand to BS 5896 : 1980.<br>(b) Nineteen wire steel strand to <b>BS 4757 : 1971</b> .<br>(c) Hot rolled or hot rolled and processed high tensile alloy steel bars to BS 4486 : 1980.   | 1971b; Normative; Geospec1:4757-2; The cited standard has been withdrawn without direct replacement. The requirement of its inclusion should be reviewed. | 2                 |
| <b>BS 5075:Part 1:1982 - Specification for Accelerating Admixtures, Retarding Admixtures and Water-reducing Admixtures. (Including amendments AMD 4183, 1983 and AMD 4910, 1985).</b> |   |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn   | BS EN 480-1:2006+A1:2011<br>BS EN 480-2:2006<br>BS EN 480-4:2005<br>BS EN 480-5:2005<br>BS EN 480-6:2005<br>BS EN 480-8:2012<br>BS EN 480-10:2009<br>BS EN 480-11:2005<br>BS EN 480-12:2005<br>BS EN 934-2:2009+A1:2012<br>BS EN 934-6:2001 | Geospec1:5075A-2 | 23       | Admixtures shall comply with the requirements of <b>BS 5075 : Part 1 : 1982</b> and BS 5075 : Part 3 : 1985 and shall only be used with the prior agreement of the Engineer.  | 1982; Normative; Geospec1:5075A-2; The cited standard has been superseded by eleven separate standards. The method of citation requires consideration.    | 5                 |
| <b>BS 5075:Part 3:1985 - Specification for Superplasticizing Admixtures.</b>  |   |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn   | BS EN 480-1:2006+A1:2011<br>BS EN 480-2:2006<br>BS EN 480-4:2005<br>BS EN 480-5:2005<br>BS EN 480-6:2005<br>BS EN 480-8:2012<br>BS EN 480-10:2009<br>BS EN 480-11:2005<br>BS EN 480-12:2005<br>BS EN 934-2:2009+A1:2012<br>BS EN 934-6:2001 | Geospec1:5075B-2 | 23       | Admixtures shall comply with the requirements of BS 5075 : Part 1 : 1982 and <b>BS 5075 : Part 3 : 1985</b> and shall only be used with the prior agreement of the Engineer.  | 1985; Normative; Geospec1:5075B-2; The cited standard has been superseded by eleven separate standards. The method of citation requires consideration.    | 5                 |
| <b>BS 5896:1980 - Specification for High Tensile Steel Wire Strand for the Pre-stressing of Concrete.</b>   |   |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Revised, Withdrawn  | BS 5896:2012  | Geospec1:5896-2  | 21       | Prestressing tendons shall comply with the following:<br>(a) High tensile steel wire and wire strand to <b>BS 5896 : 1980</b> .<br>(b) Nineteen wire steel strand to BS 4757 : 1971.<br>(c) Hot rolled or hot rolled and processed high tensile alloy steel bars to BS 4486 : 1980.   | 1980d; Normative; Geospec1:5896-2; The cited standard has been revised. The citation should be updated.   | 3a                |
| <b>BS 6437:1984 - Polyethylene Pipes (Type 50) in Metric Diameters for General Purposes. (Including amendment AMD 5169, 1986).</b>  |   |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn   | BS EN 12201-1:2011<br>BS EN 12201-2:2011  | Geospec1:6437-2  | 77       | Test method specified in Table 2.   | 1984; Normative; Geospec1:6437-2; The cited standard has been superseded. The citation should be replaced.  | 4b                |
| <b>BS 8081:1989 - British Standard Code of Practice for Ground Anchorages.</b>  |   |                  |          |   |   |                   |
| Confirmed, Current, Partially replaced  | BS8081:1989   | Geospec1:8081-2  | 3        | The technical standards incorporated in the second edition of the Model Specification have been adopted with due regard to existing local practice and after consideration of several relevant international and national codes. In particular, account has been taken of the requirements of the Fédération Internationale de la Précontrainte (FIP), the <b>British Standard Code of Practice for Ground Anchorages, BS 8081 : 1989</b> , and the Swiss and Austrian Codes. | 1989; Historical; Geospec1:8081-2; The citation is placing the reference in a historical context. There is no need to change the citation.                | 1                 |
| Confirmed, Current, Partially replaced  | BS8081:1989   | Geospec1:8081-3  | 28       | Clause 4.2.1 - <b>Clause 8.1.1 and Appendix J.2 of BSI (1989)</b> give guidance on the quality of pre-stressing steel and the maximum acceptable surface corrosion. Hong Kong conditions are sufficiently severe to promote stress corrosion failure at an area of apparently minor damage. It must be emphasised that steel which shows signs of pitting should be rejected.   | 1989; Informative; Geospec1:8081-3; The information cited is NCCI for use with BS EN 1997-1:2004 as defined in UK NA to BS EN 1997-1:2004.                | 1                 |
| Confirmed, Current, Partially replaced  | BS8081:1989   | Geospec1:8081-4  | 34       | Clause 5.1 - The Engineer should advise the designer of any change in ground conditions that may require the relocation or realignment of the drillhole. Drillholes should be aligned and spaced to avoid their intersection or adverse interactive effects. Guidance is given in <b>BSI (1989), Clauses 6.2.6, D.2.1 and D.3.5.3</b> .   | 1989; Informative; Geospec1:8081-4; The information cited is NCCI for use with BS EN 1997-1:2004 as defined in UK NA to BS EN 1997-1:2004.                | 1                 |

Table Q1 - Summary of Current British Standard References and Replacement Eurocodes

| BS Status   | Relevant Updated Code for Citation       | ID No.           | Page no. | Existing Content of Technical Guidance Document  | General Comments to define Scope of Updating / Specific Clauses in EN (s) / UK NA(s)  | Scope of Updating |
|---|--|------------------|----------|--|---|-------------------|
| Confirmed, Current, Partially replaced                      | BS8081:1989                              | Geospec1:8081-5  | 42       | Clause 5.6.3 - Wherever practical, the equipment should be such that the tendon may be stressed to its full test or working load in one operation. In some confined locations, the use of a smaller and lighter jack may prove necessary, resulting in the need for 'resets'. In these circumstances, mono-stressing may have application. Before agreeing to resets or mono-stressing, the Engineer must check the proposed procedure and verify that suitable results will be obtained. For further guidance, see <b>Clause 10.6.3.4 of BSI (1989)</b> .   | 1989; Informative; Geospec1:8081-5; The information cited is NCCI for use with BS EN 1997-1:2004 as defined in UK NA to BS EN 1997-1:2004.  | 1                 |
| Confirmed, Current, Partially replaced                      | BS8081:1989                              | Geospec1:8081-6  | 119      | The notes on design and construction given in this Appendix are intended to assist designers, contract engineers and others using this Model Specification, and should be read in conjunction with the notes given in Sections 1 to 8 opposite the specific clauses to which they refer. <b>These notes supplement the recommendations of BSI (1989)</b> , and call attention to particular Hong Kong requirements.  | 1989; Informative; Geospec1:8081-6; The information cited is NCCI for use with BS EN 1997-1:2004 as defined in UK NA to BS EN 1997-1:2004.  | 1                 |
| Confirmed, Current, Partially replaced                      | BS8081:1989                              | Geospec1:8081-7  | 122      | General advice on aggressive ground conditions in Hong Kong is given in GCO (1987), particularly in Chapter 13 and Table 12. Detailed information on ground aggressiveness towards ground anchors is given in <b>BSI (1989)</b> and FIP (1986).  | 1989; Informative; Geospec1:8081-7; The information cited is NCCI for use with BS EN 1997-1:2004 as defined in UK NA to BS EN 1997-1:2004.  | 1                 |
| Confirmed, Current, Partially replaced                      | BS EN 1537:2013                          | Geospec1:8081-8  | 127      | As recommended in <b>BSI (1989)</b> and other Standards, the ground or rock conditions at the site may be such as to require the installation, stressing and testing of special trial anchors before the project commences in order to determine design parameters for the working anchors. Such trials may also be necessary to check assembly and installation procedures and may include trial insertion and withdrawal to check whether those procedures will damage the corrosion protection. For trial anchors, the anchor types, the assembly installation and testing procedures, the measuring devices and the stressing programmes should all be fully specified by the designer, in a manner dependent upon the particular requirements. Trial anchors and trial anchor tests may include features and procedures which are not covered in the Model Specification. | 1989; Informative; Geospec1:8081-8; The requirement for trial anchors is stated in BS EN 1997-1:2004, however there is more relevant information provided in BS EN 1537:2013. Execution of anchor tests is covered by prEN ISO 22477-5, but this has been withdrawn by ISO. All the issues addressed in the these three standards are covered equally in BS 8081:1989. BS EN 1537:2013 provides the most concise information, but it refers to prEN ISO 22477-5 for conduct of the tests (including loading cycles and analysis). Overall, it is probably best to change this citation to BS EN 1537:2013 provided the subsequent phrase 'and other Standards' is retained. | 4a                |
| Relevant National Standards and Reference Section of Report |  |                  |          |  |   |                   |
| Superseded, Withdrawn                                       | BS EN 197-1:2011                         | Geospec1:12-1    | 136      | BS 12:1978 - Specification of Ordinary and Rapid-hardening Portland Cement. (Including amendment AMD 4259, 1983).  | 1978; Reference; Geospec1:12-1; The reference document has one citation. It has been superseded and replaced by BS EN 197-1:2011, Cement. Composition, specifications and conformity criteria for common cements.   | 4b                |
| Superseded, Withdrawn                                       | BS EN 12390-1:2012<br>BS EN 12390-2:2009 | Geospec1:1881A-1 | 136      | BS 1881:Part 3:1970 - Methods of Making and Curing Test Specimens. (Including amendments AMD 1948, 1976 and AMD 3062, 1979).   | 1970a; Reference; Geospec1:1881A-1; The reference document has one citation. It has been superseded and replaced by BS EN 12390-1:2012, Testing hardened concrete. Shape, dimensions and other requirements for specimens and moulds and BS EN 12390-2:2009, Testing hardened concrete. Making and curing specimens for strength tests. However, the new standards have been taken into local practice through the publication of Contract Standard CS1. This reference should be deleted and replaced by reference to CS1.   | 4b                |
| Superseded, Withdrawn                                       | BS EN 12390-3:2009                       | Geospec1:1881B-1 | 136      | BS 1881:Part 4:1970 - Methods of Testing Concrete for Strength. (Including amendments AMD 782, 1971 and AMD 2167, 1976)  | 1970b; Reference; Geospec1:1881B-1; The reference document has one citation. It has been superseded and replaced by BS EN 12390-3:2009, Testing hardened concrete. Compressive strength of test specimens. However, the new standards have been taken into local practice through the publication of Contract Standard CS1. This reference should be deleted and replaced by reference to CS1.  | 4b                |
| Revised, Withdrawn  | BS 1881-124:1988                         | Geospec1:1881C-1 | 136      | BS 1881:Part 6:1971 - Analysis of Hardened Concrete. (Including amendment AMD 763, 1971).  | 1971a; Reference; Geospec1:1881C-1; The reference document has one citation. It has been revised and the updated standard is BS 1881-124:1988, Testing concrete. Methods for analysis of hardened concrete. However, the new standards have been taken into local practice through the publication of Contract Standard CS1. This reference should be deleted and replaced by reference to CS1.   | 4b                |
| Superseded, Withdrawn                                       | BS EN 681-1:1996                         | Geospec1:2494-1  | 136      | BS 2494:1986 - Elastomeric Joint Rings for Pipework and Pipelines.   | 1986; Reference; Geospec1:2494-1; The reference document has two citations. It has been superseded and replaced by BS EN 681-1:1996, Elastomeric seals. Material requirements for pipe joint seals used in water and drainage applications. Vulcanized rubber.  | 4b                |
| Superseded, Withdrawn                                       | BS EN ISO 306:2004                       | Geospec1:2782A-1 | 136      | BS 2782:Part 1:1976 - Method 120A. Determination of the Vicat Softening Temperature of Thermoplastics.   | 1976a; Reference; Geospec1:2782A-1; The reference document has one citation. It has been superseded and replaced by BS EN ISO 306:2004, Plastics. Thermoplastic materials. Determination of Vicat softening temperature (VST).  | 4b                |

**Geospec 1 - Model Specification for Prestressed Ground Anchors**

**Table Q1 - Summary of Current British Standard References and Replacement Eurocodes**

| BS Status             | Relevant Updated Code for Citation  | ID No.            | Page no. | Existing Content of Technical Guidance Document  | General Comments to define Scope of Updating / Specific Clauses in EN (s) / UK NA(s)  | Scope of Updating |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------|----------|--|---|-------------------|
| Superseded, Withdrawn | BS EN ISO 527-1:2012<br>BS EN ISO 527-2:2012  | Geospec1:278 2B-1 | 136      | BS 2782:Part 3:1976 - Method 320C. Tensile Strength, Elongation and Elastic Modulus.   | 1976b; Reference; Geospec1:2782B-1; The reference document has two citations. It has been superseded and replaced by BS EN ISO 527-1:2012 Plastics. Determination of tensile properties General principles and BS EN ISO 527-1:2012 Plastics. Determination of tensile properties Test conditions for moulding and extrusion plastics.      | 4b                |
| Superseded, Withdrawn | BS EN ISO 868:2003  | Geospec1:278 2C-1 | 137      | BS 2782:Part 3:1981 - Method 365B. Determination of Indentation Hardness by Means of a Durometer (Shore Hardness).   | 1981; Reference; Geospec1:2782C-1; The reference document has one citation. It has been superseded and replaced by BS EN ISO 868:2003, Plastics and ebonite. Determination of indentation hardness by means of a durometer (Shore hardness).  | 4b                |
| Superseded, Withdrawn | BS EN ISO 1183-1:2012   | Geospec1:278 2D-1 | 137      | BS 2782:Part 6:1980 - Method 620A. Determination of Density of Solid Plastics Excluding Cellular Plastics (Immersion Method).  | 1980a; Reference; Geospec1:2782D-1; The reference document has two citations. It has been superseded and replaced by BS EN ISO 1183-1:2012, Plastics. Methods for determining the density of non-cellular plastics. Immersion method, liquid pycnometer method and titration method.  | 4b                |
| Superseded, Withdrawn | BS EN 1008:2002   | Geospec1:314 8-1  | 137      | BS 3148:1980 - Methods of Test for Water for Making Concrete (Including Notes on the Suitability of Water).  | 1980b; Reference; Geospec1:3148-1; The reference document has one citation. It has been superseded and replaced by BS EN 1008:2002, Mixing water for concrete. Specification for sampling, testing and assessing the suitability of water, including water recovered from processes in the concrete industry, as mixing water for concrete. | 4b                |
| Superseded, Withdrawn | BS EN 13391:2004  | Geospec1:444 7-1  | 137      | BS 4447:1973 - The Performance of Pre-stressing Anchorages for Post-tensioned Construction.  | 1973; Reference; Geospec1:4447-1; The reference document has two citations. It has been superseded and replaced by BS EN 13391:2004, Mechanical tests for post-tensioning systems.  | 4b                |
| Confirmed, Current    | BS 4486:1980  | Geospec1:448 6-1  | 137      | BS 4486:1980 - Specification for Hot Rolled and Hot Rolled and Processed High Tensile Alloy Steel Bars for the Pre-stressing of Concrete.                                      | 1980c; Reference; Geospec1:4486-1; The reference document has one citation. It is current.  | 1                 |
| Withdrawn             | No replacement  | Geospec1:475 7-1  | 137      | BS 4757:1971 - Nineteen-wire Steel Strand for Pre-stressed Concrete.   | 1971b; Reference; Geospec1:4757-1; The reference document has one citation. It has been withdrawn with no replacement.  | 2                 |
| Superseded, Withdrawn | BS EN 480-1:2006+A1:2011<br>BS EN 480-2:2006<br>BS EN 480-4:2005<br>BS EN 480-5:2005<br>BS EN 480-6:2005<br>BS EN 480-8:2012<br>BS EN 480-10:2009<br>BS EN 480-11:2005<br>BS EN 480-12:2005<br>BS EN 934-2:2009+A1:2012<br>BS EN 934-6:2001 | Geospec1:507 5A-1 | 137      | BS 5075:Part 1:1982 - Specification for Accelerating Admixtures, Retarding Admixtures and Water-reducing Admixtures. (Including amendments AMD 4183, 1983 and AMD 4910, 1985). | 1982; Reference; Geospec1:5075A-1; The reference document has one citation. It has been superseded and replaced by eleven separate standards.   | 5                 |
| Superseded, Withdrawn | BS EN 480-1:2006+A1:2011<br>BS EN 480-2:2006<br>BS EN 480-4:2005<br>BS EN 480-5:2005<br>BS EN 480-6:2005<br>BS EN 480-8:2012<br>BS EN 480-10:2009<br>BS EN 480-11:2005<br>BS EN 480-12:2005<br>BS EN 934-2:2009+A1:2012<br>BS EN 934-6:2001 | Geospec1:507 5B-1 | 137      | BS 5075:Part 3:1985 - Specification for Superplasticizing Admixtures.  | 1985; Reference; Geospec1:5075B-1; The reference document has one citation. It has been superseded and replaced by eleven separate standards.   | 5                 |
| Revised, Withdrawn    | BS 5896:2012  | Geospec1:589 6-1  | 137      | BS 5896:1980 - Specification for High Tensile Steel Wire Strand for the Pre-stressing of Concrete.   | 1980d; Reference; Geospec1:5896-1; The reference document has one citation. It has been revised and the updated standard is BS 5896:2012, High tensile steel wire and strand for the prestressing of concrete. Specification.   | 3b                |

Table Q1 - Summary of Current British Standard References and Replacement Eurocodes

| BS Status                              | Relevant Updated Code for Citation                             | ID No.          | Page no. | Existing Content of Technical Guidance Document   | General Comments to define Scope of Updating / Specific Clauses in EN (s) / UK NA(s)   | Scope of Updating |
|--|--|-----------------|----------|---|--|-------------------|
| Superseded, Withdrawn                  | BS EN 12201-1:2011<br>BS EN 12201-2:2011<br>BS EN 12201-5:2011 | Geospec1:6437-1 | 137      | BS 6437:1984 - Polyethylene Pipes (Type 50) in Metric Diameters for General Purposes. (Including amendment AMD 5169, 1986). | 1984; Reference; Geospec1:6437-1; The reference document has one citation. It has been superseded and replaced by BS EN 12201-1:2011, Plastics piping systems for water supply, and for drainage and sewerage under pressure. Polyethylene (PE). General and BS EN 12201-2:2011, Plastics piping systems for water supply, and for drainage and sewerage under pressure. Polyethylene (PE). Pipes. | 4b                |
| Confirmed, Current, Partially replaced | BS8081:1989<br>BS EN 1997-1:2004<br>BS EN 1537:2013            | Geospec1:8081-1 | 137      | BSI (1989). British Standard Code of Practice for Ground Anchorages. British Standards Institution, BS8081, London, 180 p.  | 1989; Reference; Geospec1:8081-1; The reference document has seven citations. It is current but partially replaced. Those parts not replaced are considered NCCI. The reference can be retained unchanged.   | 1                 |



Table Q2 - Extracts of Relevant Sections or Clauses of the British Standards and Eurocodes / National Annexes

| Relevant Updated Code for Citation  | ID No.           | Page no. | Scope of Updating | Extracts of Relevant Sections or Clauses of the superseded British Standard(s) | Extracts of Relevant Sections or Clauses of the replacement British/European Standards |
|---|------------------|----------|-------------------|--|--|
| Technical Clauses in Report   |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS 12:1978 - Specification of Ordinary and Rapid-hardening Portland Cement. (Including amendment AMD 4259, 1983).   |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN 197-1:2011  | Geospec1:12-2    | 21       | 4a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS 1881:Part 3:1970 - Methods of Making and Curing Test Specimens. (Including amendments AMD 1948, 1976 and AMD 3062, 1979)   |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN 12390-1:2012  | Geospec1:1881A-2 | 37       | 4b                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS EN 12390-2:2009  |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS 1881:Part 4:1970 - Methods of Testing Concrete for Strength. (Including amendments AMD 782, 1971 and AMD 2167, 1976)   |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN 12390-3:2009  | Geospec1:1881B-2 | 37       | 4b                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS 1881:Part 6:1971 - Analysis of Hardened Concrete. (Including amendment AMD 763, 1971).   |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS 1881-124:1988  | Geospec1:1881C-2 | 23       | 4a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS 2494:1986 - Elastomeric Joint Rings for Pipework and Pipelines.  |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN 681-1:1996  | Geospec1:2494-2  | 25       | 4a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS EN 681-1:1996  | Geospec1:2494-3  | 25       | 4a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS 2782:Part 1:1976 - Method 120A. Determination of the Vicat Softening Temperature of Thermoplastics.  |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN ISO 306:2004  | Geospec1:2782A-2 | 77       | 4a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS 2782:Part 3:1976 - Method 320C. Tensile Strength, Elongation and Elastic Modulus.  |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN ISO 527-1:2012  | Geospec1:2782B-2 | 77       | 4a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS EN ISO 527-2:2012  |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN ISO 527-1:2012  | Geospec1:2782B-3 | 146      | 4a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS EN ISO 527-2:2012  |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS 2782:Part 3:1981 - Method 365B. Detemination of Indentation Hardness by Means of a Durometer (Shore Hardness).   |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN ISO 868:2003  | Geospec1:2782C-2 | 77       | 4a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS 2782:Part 6:1980 - Method 620A. Determination of Density of Solid Plastics Excluding Cellular Plastics (Immersion Method).   |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN ISO 1183-1:2012   | Geospec1:2782D-2 | 77       | 4a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS EN ISO 1183-1:2012   | Geospec1:2782D-3 | 146      | 4a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS 3148:1980 - Methods of Test for Water for Making Concrete (Including Notes on the Suitability of Water).   |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN 1008:2002   | Geospec1:3148-2  | 23       | 4a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS 4447:1973 - The Performance of Pre-stressing Anchorages for Post-tensioned Construction.   |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN 13391:2004  | Geospec1:4447-2  | 31       | 4a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS EN 13391:2004  | Geospec1:4447-3  | 43       | 4a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS 4486:1980 - Specification for Hot Rolled and Hot Rolled and Processed High Tensile Alloy Steel Bars for the Pre-stressing of Concrete.   |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS 4486:1980  | Geospec1:4486-2  | 21       | 1                 | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| BS 4757:1971 - Nineteen-wire Steel Strand for Pre-stressed Concrete.  |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| No replacement  | Geospec1:4757-2  | 21       | 5                 | Whole document.  | No replacement identified.   |
| BS 5075:Part 1:1982 - Specification for Accelerating Admixtures, Retarding Admixtures and Water-reducing Admixtures. (Including amendments AMD 4183, 1983 and AMD 4910, 1985)   |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN 480-1:2006+A1:2011<br>BS EN 480-2:2006<br>BS EN 480-4:2005<br>BS EN 480-5:2005<br>BS EN 480-6:2005<br>BS EN 480-8:2012<br>BS EN 480-10:2009<br>BS EN 480-11:2005<br>BS EN 480-12:2005<br>BS EN 934-2:2009+A1:2012<br>BS EN 934-6:2001 | Geospec1:5075A-2 | 23       | 5                 | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |

Table Q2 - Extracts of Relevant Sections or Clauses of the British Standards and Eurocodes / National Annexes

| Relevant Updated Code for Citation  | ID No.           | Page no. | Scope of Updating | Extracts of Relevant Sections or Clauses of the superseded British Standard(s) | Extracts of Relevant Sections or Clauses of the replacement British/European Standards |
|---|------------------|----------|-------------------|--|--|
| <b>BS 5075:Part 3:1985 - Specification for Superplasticizing Admixtures.</b>  |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN 480-1:2006+A1:2011<br>BS EN 480-2:2006<br>BS EN 480-4:2005<br>BS EN 480-5:2005<br>BS EN 480-6:2005<br>BS EN 480-8:2012<br>BS EN 480-10:2009<br>BS EN 480-11:2005<br>BS EN 480-12:2005<br>BS EN 934-2:2009+A1:2012<br>BS EN 934-6:2001 | Geospec1:5075B-2 | 23       | 5                 | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| <b>BS 5896:1980 - Specification for High Tensile Steel Wire Strand for the Pre-stressing of Concrete.</b>   |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS 5896:2012  | Geospec1:5896-2  | 21       | 3a                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| <b>BS 6437:1984 - Polyethylene Pipes (Type 50) in Metric Diameters for General Purposes. (Including amendment AMD 5169, 1986).</b>  |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS EN 12201-1:2011<br>BS EN 12201-2:2011  | Geospec1:6437-2  | 77       | 4b                | Whole document.  | Whole document.  |
| <b>BS 8081:1989 - British Standard Code of Practice for Ground Anchorages.</b>  |                  |          |                   |  |  |
| BS8081:1989   | Geospec1:8081-2  | 3        | 1                 | General reference to whole document.   | N/A  |
| BS8081:1989   | Geospec1:8081-3  | 28       | 1                 | Clause 8.1.1 and Appendix J.2  | N/A  |
| BS8081:1989   | Geospec1:8081-4  | 34       | 1                 | Clauses 6.2.6, D.2.1 and D.3.5.3   | N/A  |
| BS8081:1989   | Geospec1:8081-5  | 42       | 1                 | Clause 10.6.3.4  | N/A  |
| BS8081:1989   | Geospec1:8081-6  | 119      | 1                 | General reference to whole document.   | N/A  |
| BS8081:1989   | Geospec1:8081-7  | 122      | 1                 | General reference to ground aggressiveness.                                    | N/A  |
| BS EN 1537:2013   | Geospec1:8081-8  | 127      | 4a                | General reference to testing procedures.                                       | Section 9, specifically sections on testing.   |



**Geospec 1 - Model Specification for Prestressed Ground Anchors****Table Q3 - Description of Standards, Differences and Recommended Amendments**

| ID No.  | Page no. | Scope of Updating | Description of Design, Specification and/or Testing Required |                             | Effects of differences in Adopting Up-to-date Standard(s) | Recommended Amendments               |
|---|----------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
|   |          |                   | Quoted Standard(s)   | Up-to-date Standard(s)      |   |                                      |
| Technical Clauses in Report   |          |                   |  |                             |   |                                      |
| BS 12:1978 - Specification of Ordinary and Rapid-hardening Portland Cement. (Including amendment AMD 4259, 1983).                         |          |                   |  |                             |   |                                      |
| Geospec1:12-2   | 21       | 4a                | Material specification.                                      | Material specification.     | No change.  | Replace the citation.                |
| BS 1881:Part 3:1970 - Methods of Making and Curing Test Specimens. (Including amendments AMD 1948, 1976 and AMD 3062, 1979).              |          |                   |  |                             |   |                                      |
| Geospec1:1881A-2  | 37       | 4b                | Test related specification.                                  | Test related specification. | No change.  | Replace the citation and amend text. |
| BS 1881:Part 4:1970 - Methods of Testing Concrete for Strength. (Including amendments AMD 782, 1971 and AMD 2167, 1976)                   |          |                   |  |                             |   |                                      |
| Geospec1:1881B-2  | 37       | 4b                | Test related specification.                                  | Test related specification. | No change.  | Replace the citation and amend text. |
| BS 1881:Part 6:1971 - Analysis of Hardened Concrete. (Including amendment AMD 763, 1971).   |          |                   |  |                             |   |                                      |
| Geospec1:1881C-2  | 23       | 4a                | Test related specification.                                  | Test related specification. | No change.  | Replace the citation and amend text. |
| BS 2494:1986 - Elastomeric Joint Rings for Pipework and Pipelines.  |          |                   |  |                             |   |                                      |
| Geospec1:2494-2   | 25       | 4a                | Material specification.                                      | Material specification.     | No change.  | Replace the citation.                |
| Geospec1:2494-3   | 25       | 4a                | Material specification.                                      | Material specification.     | No change.  | Replace the citation.                |
| BS 2782:Part 1:1976 - Method 120A. Determination of the Vicat Softening Temperature of Thermoplastics.                                    |          |                   |  |                             |   |                                      |
| Geospec1:2782A-2  | 77       | 4a                | Test related specification.                                  | Test related specification. | No change.  | Replace the citation.                |
| BS 2782:Part 3:1976 - Method 320C. Tensile Strength, Elongation and Elastic Modulus.  |          |                   |  |                             |   |                                      |
| Geospec1:2782B-2  | 77       | 4a                | Test related specification.                                  | Test related specification. | No change.  | Replace the citation.                |
| Geospec1:2782B-3  | 146      | 4a                | Test related specification.                                  | Test related specification. | No change.  | Replace the citation.                |
| BS 2782:Part 3:1981 - Method 365B. Detemination of Indentation Hardness by Means of a Durometer (Shore Hardness).                         |          |                   |  |                             |   |                                      |
| Geospec1:2782C-2  | 77       | 4a                | Test related specification.                                  | Test related specification. | No change.  | Replace the citation.                |
| BS 2782:Part 6:1980 - Method 620A. Determination of Density of Solid Plastics Excluding Cellular Plastics (Immersion Method).             |          |                   |  |                             |   |                                      |
| Geospec1:2782D-2  | 77       | 4a                | Test related specification.                                  | Test related specification. | No change.  | Replace the citation.                |
| Geospec1:2782D-3  | 146      | 4a                | Test related specification.                                  | Test related specification. | No change.  | Replace the citation.                |
| BS 3148:1980 - Methods of Test for Water for Making Concrete (Including Notes on the Suitability of Water).                               |          |                   |  |                             |   |                                      |
| Geospec1:3148-2   | 23       | 4a                | Test related specification.                                  | Test related specification. | No change.  | Replace the citation.                |
| BS 4447:1973 - The Performance of Pre-stressing Anchorages for Post-tensioned Construction.   |          |                   |  |                             |   |                                      |
| Geospec1:4447-2   | 31       | 4a                | Test related specification.                                  | Test related specification. | No change.  | Replace the citation.                |
| Geospec1:4447-3   | 43       | 4a                | Test related specification.                                  | Test related specification. | No change.  | Replace the citation.                |
| BS 4486:1980 - Specification for Hot Rolled and Hot Rolled and Processed High Tensile Alloy Steel Bars for the Pre-stressing of Concrete. |          |                   |  |                             |   |                                      |
| Geospec1:4486-2   | 21       | 1                 | Material specification.                                      | Material specification.     | No change.  | No change.                           |

**Geospec 1 - Model Specification for Prestressed Ground Anchors****Table Q3 - Description of Standards, Differences and Recommended Amendments**

| ID No.   | Page no. | Scope of Updating | Description of Design, Specification and/or Testing Required |   | Effects of differences in Adopting Up-to-date Standard(s)    | Recommended Amendments   |
|--|----------|-------------------|--|---|--|--|
|  |          |                   | Quoted Standard(s)   | Up-to-date Standard(s)  |  |  |
| BS 4757:1971 - Nineteen-wire Steel Strand for Pre-stressed Concrete.   |          |                   |  |   |  |  |
| Geospec1:4757-2  | 21       | 5                 | Material specification.                                      | N/A   | Particular material can no longer be specified in this form. | Delete the citation.   |
| BS 5075:Part 1:1982 - Specification for Accelerating Admixtures, Retarding Admixtures and Water-reducing Admixtures. (Including amendments AMD 4183, 1983 and AMD 4910, 1985). |          |                   |  |   |  |  |
| Geospec1:5075A-2   | 23       | 5                 | Material specification.                                      | Material specification.   | No change.   | Replace the citation.  |
| BS 5075:Part 3:1985 - Specification for Superplasticizing Admixtures.  |          |                   |  |   |  |  |
| Geospec1:5075B-2   | 23       | 5                 | Material specification.                                      | Material specification.   | No change.   | Replace the citation.  |
| BS 5896:1980 - Specification for High Tensile Steel Wire Strand for the Pre-stressing of Concrete.   |          |                   |  |   |  |  |
| Geospec1:5896-2  | 21       | 3a                | Material specification.                                      | Material specification.   | No change.   | Update the citation.   |
| BS 6437:1984 - Polyethylene Pipes (Type 50) in Metric Diameters for General Purposes. (Including amendment AMD 5169, 1986).  |          |                   |  |   |  |  |
| Geospec1:6437-2  | 77       | 4b                | Material specification.                                      | Material specification.   | No change.   | Replace the citation.  |
| BS 8081:1989 - British Standard Code of Practice for Ground Anchorages.  |          |                   |  |   |  |  |
| Geospec1:8081-2  | 3        | 1                 | Code of practice.  | N/A   | N/A  | No change.   |
| Geospec1:8081-3  | 28       | 1                 | Code of practice.  | N/A   | N/A  | No change.   |
| Geospec1:8081-4  | 34       | 1                 | Code of practice.  | N/A   | N/A  | No change.   |
| Geospec1:8081-5  | 42       | 1                 | Code of practice.  | N/A   | N/A  | No change.   |
| Geospec1:8081-6  | 119      | 1                 | Code of practice.  | N/A   | N/A  | No change.   |
| Geospec1:8081-7  | 122      | 1                 | Code of practice.  | N/A   | N/A  | No change.   |
| Geospec1:8081-8  | 127      | 4a                | Code of practice.  | Execution standard including testing.   | No change.   | Replace citation and add reference.  |
| Relevant National Standards and Reference Section of Report  |          |                   |  |   |  |  |
| Geospec1:12-1  | 136      | 4b                | This reference document is: Superseded, Withdrawn.           | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS EN 197-1:2011                         | No change.   | Replace the existing reference with BS EN 197-1:2011.  |
| Geospec1:1881A-1   | 136      | 4b                | This reference document is: Superseded, Withdrawn.           | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS EN 12390-1:2012<br>BS EN 12390-2:2009 | No change.   | The reference should be replaced by Construction Standard CS1:2010 to reflect changes in local practice. |
| Geospec1:1881B-1   | 136      | 4b                | This reference document is: Superseded, Withdrawn.           | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS EN 12390-3:2009                       | No change.   | The reference should be replaced by Construction Standard CS1:2010 to reflect changes in local practice. |
| Geospec1:1881C-1   | 136      | 4b                | This reference document is: Revised, Withdrawn.              | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS 1881-124:1988                         | No change.   | The reference should be replaced by Construction Standard CS1:2010 to reflect changes in local practice. |
| Geospec1:2494-1  | 136      | 4b                | This reference document is: Superseded, Withdrawn.           | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS EN 681-1:1996                         | No change.   | Replace the existing reference with BS EN 681-1:1996.  |
| Geospec1:2782A-1   | 136      | 4b                | This reference document is: Superseded, Withdrawn.           | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS EN ISO 306:2004                       | No change.   | Replace the existing reference with BS EN ISO 306:2004.  |

**Geospec 1 - Model Specification for Prestressed Ground Anchors**

**Table Q3 - Description of Standards, Differences and Recommended Amendments**

| ID No.           | Page no. | Scope of Updating | Description of Design, Specification and/or Testing Required |  | Effects of differences in Adopting Up-to-date Standard(s) | Recommended Amendments   |
|------------------|----------|-------------------|--|--|---|--|
|                  |          |                   | Quoted Standard(s)   | Up-to-date Standard(s)   |   |  |
| Geospec1:2782B-1 | 136      | 4b                | This reference document is: Superseded, Withdrawn.           | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS EN ISO 527-1:2012<br>BS EN ISO 527-2:2012  | No change.  | Replace the existing reference with BS EN ISO 527-1:2012 and BS EN ISO 527-2:2012.   |
| Geospec1:2782C-1 | 137      | 4b                | This reference document is: Superseded, Withdrawn.           | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS EN ISO 868:2003  | No change.  | Update the existing reference to BS EN ISO 868:2003.   |
| Geospec1:2782D-1 | 137      | 4b                | This reference document is: Superseded, Withdrawn.           | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS EN ISO 1183-1:2012   | No change.  | Replace the existing reference with BS EN ISO 1183-1:2012.   |
| Geospec1:3148-1  | 137      | 4b                | This reference document is: Superseded, Withdrawn.           | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS EN 1008:2002   | No change.  | Replace the existing reference with BS EN 1008:2002.   |
| Geospec1:4447-1  | 137      | 4b                | This reference document is: Superseded, Withdrawn.           | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS EN 13391:2004  | No change.  | Replace the existing reference with BS EN 13391:2004.  |
| Geospec1:4486-1  | 137      | 1                 | This reference document is: Confirmed, Current.              | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS 4486:1980  | No change.  | Retain the existing reference.   |
| Geospec1:4757-1  | 137      | 2                 | This reference document is: Withdrawn.                       | The current document(s) is (are):<br>No replacement  | Specified material is no longer available.                | Delete the existing reference.   |
| Geospec1:5075A-1 | 137      | 5                 | This reference document is: Superseded, Withdrawn.           | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS EN 480-1:2006+A1:2011<br>BS EN 480-2:2006<br>BS EN 480-4:2005<br>BS EN 480-5:2005<br>BS EN 480-6:2005<br>BS EN 480-8:2012<br>BS EN 480-10:2009<br>BS EN 480-11:2005<br>BS EN 480-12:2005<br>BS EN 934-2:2009+A1:2012<br>BS EN 934-6:2001 | Greater range of choice of materials.                     | Replace the existing reference with BS EN 480-1:2006+A1:2011<br>BS EN 480-2:2006<br>BS EN 480-4:2005<br>BS EN 480-5:2005<br>BS EN 480-6:2005<br>BS EN 480-8:2012<br>BS EN 480-10:2009<br>BS EN 480-11:2005<br>BS EN 480-12:2005<br>BS EN 934-2:2009+A1:2012<br>BS EN 934-6:2001. |
| Geospec1:5075B-1 | 137      | 5                 | This reference document is: Superseded, Withdrawn.           | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS EN 480-1:2006+A1:2011<br>BS EN 480-2:2006<br>BS EN 480-4:2005<br>BS EN 480-5:2005<br>BS EN 480-6:2005<br>BS EN 480-8:2012<br>BS EN 480-10:2009<br>BS EN 480-11:2005<br>BS EN 480-12:2005<br>BS EN 934-2:2009+A1:2012<br>BS EN 934-6:2001 | Greater range of choice of materials.                     | Replace the existing reference with BS EN 480-1:2006+A1:2011<br>BS EN 480-2:2006<br>BS EN 480-4:2005<br>BS EN 480-5:2005<br>BS EN 480-6:2005<br>BS EN 480-8:2012<br>BS EN 480-10:2009<br>BS EN 480-11:2005<br>BS EN 480-12:2005<br>BS EN 934-2:2009+A1:2012<br>BS EN 934-6:2001. |
| Geospec1:5896-1  | 137      | 3b                | This reference document is: Revised, Withdrawn.              | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS 5896:2012  | No change.  | Update the existing reference to BS 5896:2012.   |
| Geospec1:6437-1  | 137      | 4b                | This reference document is: Superseded, Withdrawn.           | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS EN 12201-1:2011<br>BS EN 12201-2:2011<br>BS EN 12201-5:2011  | No change.  | Replace the existing reference with BS EN 12201-1:2011 and BS EN 12201-2:2011.   |

Table Q3 - Description of Standards, Differences and Recommended Amendments

| ID No.          | Page no. | Scope of Updating | Description of Design, Specification and/or Testing Required        |  | Effects of differences in Adopting Up-to-date Standard(s) | Recommended Amendments   |
|-----------------|----------|-------------------|---|--|---|--|
|                 |          |                   | Quoted Standard(s)  | Up-to-date Standard(s)   |   |  |
| Geospec1:8081-1 | 137      | 1                 | This reference document is: Confirmed, Current, Partially replaced. | The current document(s) is (are):<br>BS8081:1989<br>BS EN 1997-1:2004<br>BS EN 1537:2013 | No change.  | Retain the existing reference. Add reference to BS EN 1537:2013. |

## Geospec 1 - Model Specification for Prestressed Ground Anchors

Table Q4 - Recommended Revisions to Existing Clauses referring to British Standards

| Page no. | BS Referenced in Technical Guidance Document                      | Scope of Updating <sup>(1)</sup>  | ID No.   | Existing Content of Technical Guidance Document   | Recommended Content for Updated Technical Guidance Document  |
|----------|---|-----------------------------------|--|---|--|
| 3        | BS8081:1989   | 1                                 | Geospec1:8081-2  | The technical standards incorporated in the second edition of the Model Specification have been adopted with due regard to existing local practice and after consideration of several relevant international and national codes. In particular, account has been taken of the requirements of the Fédération Internationale de la Précontrainte (FIP), the <b>British Standard Code of Practice for Ground Anchorages, BS 8081:1989</b> , and the Swiss and Austrian Codes. | No change.   |
| 21       | BS 12:1978  | 4a                                | Geospec1:12-2  | Cements used for grouting anchors shall comply with <b>BS 12:1978</b> .   | Cements used for grouting anchors shall comply with <b>BS EN 197-1:2011</b> .  |
| 21       | <b>BS 5896:1980</b><br><b>BS 4757:1971</b><br><b>BS 4486:1980</b> | <b>3a</b><br><b>2</b><br><b>1</b> | <b>Geospec1:5896-2</b><br><b>Geospec1:4757-2</b><br><b>Geospec1:4486-2</b> | Prestressing tendons shall comply with the following:<br>(a) High tensile steel wire and wire strand to BS 5896:1980.<br>(b) Nineteen wire steel strand to <b>BS 4757:1971</b> .<br>(c) Hot rolled or hot rolled and processed high tensile alloy steel bars to <b>BS 4486:1980</b> .   | Prestressing tendons shall comply with the following:<br>(a) High tensile steel wire and wire strand to BS 5896:2012.<br>(b) Hot rolled or hot rolled and processed high tensile alloy steel bars to <b>BS 4486:1980</b> .   |
| 23       | BS 1881:Part 6:1971   | 4a                                | Geospec1:1881C-2   | The total sulphate (SO <sub>3</sub> ), chloride and nitrate contents of the grout shall not exceed 4%, 0.1% and 0.1% expressed as a percentage between the respective ion content and the cement content by mass in the grout. The total sulphate (SO <sub>3</sub> ) and chloride contents shall be determined by the method described in <b>BS 1881:Part 6:1971</b> . The total nitrate content shall be determined by the method described in ASTM D 4327-84.             | The total sulphate (SO <sub>3</sub> ), chloride and nitrate contents of the grout shall not exceed 4%, 0.1% and 0.1% expressed as a percentage between the respective ion content and the cement content by mass in the grout. The total sulphate (SO <sub>3</sub> ) and chloride contents shall be determined by the method described in <b>CS1:2010</b> . The total nitrate content shall be determined by the method described in ASTM D 4327-84. |
| 23       | BS 3148:1980  | 4a                                | Geospec1:3148-2  | Water shall be taken from the public supply of potable water and shall be at least to the quality specified in <b>BS 3148:1980</b> .  | Water shall be taken from the public supply of potable water and shall be at least to the quality specified in <b>BS EN 1008:2002</b> .  |
| 23       | <b>BS 5075:Part 1:1982</b><br><b>BS 5075:Part 3:1985</b>          | <b>5</b><br><b>5</b>              | <b>Geospec1:5075A-2</b><br><b>Geospec1:5075B-2</b>                         | Admixtures shall comply with the requirements of <b>BS 5075:Part 1:1982</b> and <b>BS 5075:Part 3:1985</b> and shall only be used with the prior agreement of the Engineer.   | Admixtures shall only be used with the prior agreement of the Engineer and shall comply with the requirements of the following standards where deemed appropriate by the Engineer:<br>BS EN 480-1:2006+A1:2011<br>BS EN 480-2:2006<br>BS EN 480-4:2005<br>BS EN 480-5:2005<br>BS EN 480-6:2005<br>BS EN 480-8:2012<br>BS EN 480-10:2009<br>BS EN 480-11:2005<br>BS EN 480-12:2005<br>BS EN 934-2:2009+A1:2012<br>BS EN 934-6:2001                    |
| 25       | BS 2494:1986  | 4a                                | Geospec1:2494-2  | Rubber rings used in the corrosion protection system shall be manufactured from materials which comply with <b>BS 2494:1986</b> .   | Rubber rings used in the corrosion protection system shall be manufactured from materials which comply with <b>BS EN 681-1:1996</b> .  |
| 25       | BS 2494:1986  | 4a                                | Geospec1:2494-3  | Product identification details (including name of manufacturer, brand name, type and date of manufacture of product), and evidence that the product complies with <b>BS 2494:1986</b> , shall be provided.  | Product identification details (including name of manufacturer, brand name, type and date of manufacture of product), and evidence that the product complies with <b>BS EN 681-1:1996</b> , shall be provided.   |
| 28       | BS8081:1989   | 1                                 | Geospec1:8081-3  | Clause 4.2.1 - <b>Clause 8.1.1 and Appendix J.2 of BSI (1989)</b> give guidance on the quality of pre-stressing steel and the maximum acceptable surface corrosion. Hong Kong conditions are sufficiently severe to promote stress corrosion failure at an area of apparently minor damage. It must be emphasised that steel which shows signs of pitting should be rejected.   | No change.   |
| 31       | BS 4447:1973  | 4a                                | Geospec1:4447-2  | The anchor head components which retain the force in the stressed tendon shall comply with the requirements of <b>BS 4447:1973</b> .  | The anchor head components which retain the force in the stressed tendon shall comply with the requirements of <b>BS EN 13391:2004</b> .   |

## Geospec 1 - Model Specification for Prestressed Ground Anchors

Table Q4 - Recommended Revisions to Existing Clauses referring to British Standards

| Page no. | BS Referenced in Technical Guidance Document             | Scope of Updating <sup>(1)</sup> | ID No.   | Existing Content of Technical Guidance Document   | Recommended Content for Updated Technical Guidance Document   |
|----------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---|
| 34       | BS8081:1989  | 1                                | Geospec1:8081-4                                    | Clause 5.1 - The Engineer should advise the designer of any change in ground conditions that may require the relocation or realignment of the drillhole. Drillholes should be aligned and spaced to avoid their intersection or adverse interactive effects. Guidance is given in <b>BSI (1989), Clauses 6.2.6, D.2.1 and D.3.5.3.</b>  | No change.  |
| 37       | <b>BS 1881:Part 3:1970</b><br><b>BS 1881:Part 4:1970</b> | <b>4b</b><br><b>4b</b>           | <b>Geospec1:1881A-2</b><br><b>Geospec1:1881B-2</b> | Grout cubes of 100 mm size shall be prepared and cured in accordance with <b>BS 1881:Part 3:1970</b> , and the strength of grout cubes shall be tested in accordance with <b>BS 1881:Part 4:1970</b> .  | Grout cubes of 100 mm size shall be prepared, cured and strength tested in accordance with <b>CS1:2010</b> .  |
| 42       | BS8081:1989  | 1                                | Geospec1:8081-5                                    | Clause 5.6.3 - Wherever practical, the equipment should be such that the tendon may be stressed to its full test or working load in one operation. In some confined locations, the use of a smaller and lighter jack may prove necessary, resulting in the need for 'resets'. In these circumstances, mono-stressing may have application. Before agreeing to resets or mono-stressing, the Engineer must check the proposed procedure and verify that suitable results will be obtained. For further guidance, see <b>Clause 10.6.3.4 of BSI (1989).</b> | No change.  |
| 43       | BS 4447:1973   | 4a                               | Geospec1:4447-3                                    | Stressing equipment shall be of the type applicable to the Anchor System and shall be capable of tensioning the complete tendon to more than 80% of its characteristic strength in one operation, except where otherwise agreed by the Engineer. The jack wedges shall meet the requirements of <b>BS 4447:1973</b> .   | Stressing equipment shall be of the type applicable to the Anchor System and shall be capable of tensioning the complete tendon to more than 80% of its characteristic strength in one operation, except where otherwise agreed by the Engineer. The jack wedges shall meet the requirements of <b>BS EN 13391:2004</b> . |
| 77       | BS 2782:Part 1:1976 - Method 120A                        | 4a                               | Geospec1:2782A-2                                   | In Table 2 - Properties of Plastics, Test method for softening point (Vicat): <b>BS 2782:Part 1:1976 - Method 120A</b>  | In Table 2 - Properties of Plastics, Test method for softening point (Vicat): <b>BS EN ISO 306:2004</b>   |
| 77       | BS 2782:Part 3:1976 - Method 320C                        | 4a                               | Geospec1:2782B-2                                   | In Table 2 - Properties of Plastics, Test method for tensile strength: <b>BS 2782:Part 3:1976 - Method 320C</b>   | In Table 2 - Properties of Plastics, Test method for tensile strength: <b>BS EN ISO 527-1:2012 and BS EN ISO 527-2:2012</b>   |
| 77       | BS 2782:Part 3:1981 - Method 365B                        | 4a                               | Geospec1:2782C-2                                   | In Table 2 - Properties of Plastics, Test method for hardness (Shore D): <b>BS 2782:Part 3:1981 - Method 365B</b>   | In Table 2 - Properties of Plastics, Test method for hardness (Shore D): <b>BS EN ISO 868:2003</b>  |
| 77       | BS 2782:Part 6:1980 - Method 620A                        | 4a                               | Geospec1:2782D-2                                   | In Table 2 - Properties of Plastics, Test method for density: <b>BS 2782:Part 6:1980 - Method 620A</b>  | In Table 2 - Properties of Plastics, Test method for density: <b>BS EN ISO 1183-1:2012</b>  |
| 77       | BS 6437:1984   | 4b                               | Geospec1:6437-2                                    | In Table 2 - Properties of Plastics, Test method for hydrostatic pressure resistance: <b>BS 6437:1984</b>   | In Table 2 - Properties of Plastics, Test method for hydrostatic pressure resistance: <b>BS EN 12201-1:2011 and BS EN 12201-2:2011</b>  |
| 119      | BS8081:1989  | 1                                | Geospec1:8081-6                                    | The notes on design and construction given in this Appendix are intended to assist designers, contract engineers and others using this Model Specification, and should be read in conjunction with the notes given in Sections 1 to 8 opposite the specific clauses to which they refer. These notes supplement the recommendations of <b>BSI (1989)</b> , and call attention to particular Hong Kong requirements.   | No change.  |
| 122      | BS8081:1989  | 1                                | Geospec1:8081-7                                    | General advice on aggressive ground conditions in Hong Kong is given in GCO (1987), particularly in Chapter 13 and Table 12. Detailed information on ground aggressiveness towards ground anchors is given in <b>BSI (1989)</b> and FIP (1986).   | No change.  |



## Geospec 1 - Model Specification for Prestressed Ground Anchors

Table Q4 - Recommended Revisions to Existing Clauses referring to British Standards

| Page no. | BS Referenced in Technical Guidance Document | Scope of Updating <sup>(1)</sup> | ID No.           | Existing Content of Technical Guidance Document  | Recommended Content for Updated Technical Guidance Document  |
|----------|--|----------------------------------|------------------|--|--|
| 127      | BS8081:1989                                  | 4a                               | Geospec1:8081-8  | As recommended in <b>BSI (1989)</b> and other Standards, the ground or rock conditions at the site may be such as to require the installation, stressing and testing of special trial anchors before the project commences in order to determine design parameters for the working anchors. Such trials may also be necessary to check assembly and installation procedures and may include trial insertion and withdrawal to check whether those procedures will damage the corrosion protection. For trial anchors, the anchor types, the assembly installation and testing procedures, the measuring devices and the stressing programmes should all be fully specified by the designer, in a manner dependent upon the particular requirements. Trial anchors and trial anchor tests may include features and procedures which are not covered in the Model Specification. | As recommended in <b>BSI (2013)</b> and other Standards, the ground or rock conditions at the site may be such as to require the installation, stressing and testing of special trial anchors before the project commences in order to determine design parameters for the working anchors. Such trials may also be necessary to check assembly and installation procedures and may include trial insertion and withdrawal to check whether those procedures will damage the corrosion protection. For trial anchors, the anchor types, the assembly installation and testing procedures, the measuring devices and the stressing programmes should all be fully specified by the designer, in a manner dependent upon the particular requirements. Trial anchors and trial anchor tests may include features and procedures which are not covered in the Model Specification. |
| 136      | BS 12:1978                                   | 4b                               | Geospec1:12-1    | BS 12:1978 - Specification of Ordinary and Rapid-hardening Portland Cement. (Including amendment AMD 4259, 1983).  | <b>BS EN 197-1:2011, Cement. Composition, specifications and conformity criteria for common cements</b>  |
| 136      | BS 1881:Part 3:1970                          | 4b                               | Geospec1:1881A-1 | BS 1881:Part 3:1970 - Methods of Making and Curing Test Specimens. (Including amendments AMD 1948, 1976 and AMD 3062, 1979).   | <b>Construction Standard CS1:2010, Testing Concrete, The Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region</b>   |
| 136      | BS 1881:Part 4:1970                          | 4b                               | Geospec1:1881B-1 | BS 1881:Part 4:1970 - Methods of Testing Concrete for Strength. (Including amendments AMD 782, 1971 and AMD 2167, 1976)  |  |
| 136      | BS 1881:Part 6:1971                          | 4b                               | Geospec1:1881C-1 | BS 1881:Part 6:1971 - Analysis of Hardened Concrete. (Including amendment AMD 763, 1971).  |  |
| 136      | BS 2494:1986                                 | 4b                               | Geospec1:2494-1  | BS 2494:1986 - Elastomeric Joint Rings for Pipework and Pipelines.   | <b>BS EN 681-1:1996, Elastomeric seals. Material requirements for pipe joint seals used in water and drainage applications. Vulcanized rubber</b>  |
| 136      | BS 2782:Part 3:1976 - Method 120A            | 4b                               | Geospec1:2782A-1 | BS 2782:Part 1:1976 - Method 120A. Determination of the Vicat Softening Temperature of Thermoplastics.   | <b>BS EN ISO 306:2004, Plastics. Thermoplastic materials. Determination of Vicat softening temperature (VST)</b>   |
| 136      | BS 2782:Part 3:1976 - Method 320C            | 4b                               | Geospec1:2782B-1 | BS 2782:Part 3:1976 - Method 320C. Tensile Strength, Elongation and Elastic Modulus.   | <b>BS EN ISO 527-1:2012 Plastics. Determination of tensile properties General principles</b><br><b>BS EN ISO 527-2:2012 Plastics. Determination of tensile properties Test conditions for moulding and extrusion plastics</b>  |
| 137      | BS 2782:Part 3:1981                          | 4b                               | Geospec1:2782C-1 | BS 2782:Part 3:1981 - Method 365B. Determination of Indentation Hardness by Means of a Durometer (Shore Hardness).   | <b>BS EN ISO 868:2003, Plastics and ebonite. Determination of indentation hardness by means of a durometer (Shore hardness)</b>  |
| 137      | BS 2782:Part 6:1980                          | 4b                               | Geospec1:2782D-1 | BS 2782:Part 6:1980 - Method 620A. Determination of Density of Solid Plastics Excluding Cellular Plastics (Immersion Method).  | <b>BS EN ISO 1183-1:2012, Plastics. Methods for determining the density of non-cellular plastics. Immersion method, liquid pycnometer method and titration method</b>  |
| 137      | BS 3148:1980                                 | 4b                               | Geospec1:3148-1  | BS 3148:1980 - Methods of Test for Water for Making Concrete (Including Notes on the Suitability of Water).  | <b>BS EN 1008:2002, Mixing water for concrete. Specification for sampling, testing and assessing the suitability of water, including water recovered from processes in the concrete industry, as mixing water for concrete</b>   |
| 137      | BS 4447:1973                                 | 4b                               | Geospec1:4447-1  | BS 4447:1973 - The Performance of Pre-stressing Anchorages for Post-tensioned Construction.  | <b>BS EN 13391:2004, Mechanical tests for post-tensioning systems</b>  |
| 137      | BS 4486:1980                                 | 1                                | Geospec1:4486-1  | BS 4486:1980 - Specification for Hot Rolled and Hot Rolled and Processed High Tensile Alloy Steel Bars for the Pre-stressing of Concrete.  | [No change.]   |
| 137      | BS 4757:1971                                 | 2                                | Geospec1:4757-1  | BS 4757:1971 - Nineteen-wire Steel Strand for Pre-stressed Concrete.   | <b>[Delete all text]</b>   |
| 137      | BS 5075:Part 1:1982                          | 5                                | Geospec1:5075A-1 | BS 5075:Part 1:1982 - Specification for Accelerating Admixtures, Retarding Admixtures and Water-reducing Admixtures. (Including amendments AMD 4183, 1983 and AMD 4910, 1985).   | <b>[Delete relevant national standard. New relevant national standard listed below.]</b>   |
| 137      | BS 5075:Part 3:1985                          | 5                                | Geospec1:5075B-1 | BS 5075:Part 3:1985 - Specification for Superplasticizing Admixtures.  | <b>[Delete relevant national standard. New relevant national standard listed below.]</b>   |
| 137      | BS 5896:1980                                 | 3b                               | Geospec1:5896-1  | BS 5896:1980 - Specification for High Tensile Steel Wire Strand for the Pre-stressing of Concrete.   | <b>BS 5896:2012, High tensile steel wire and strand for the prestressing of concrete. Specification</b>  |



## Geospec 1 - Model Specification for Prestressed Ground Anchors

Table Q4 - Recommended Revisions to Existing Clauses referring to British Standards

| Page no. | BS Referenced in Technical Guidance Document    | Scope of Updating <sup>(1)</sup> | ID No.           | Existing Content of Technical Guidance Document  | Recommended Content for Updated Technical Guidance Document  |
|----------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|--|--|
| 137      | BS 6437:1984                                    | 4b                               | Geospec1:6437-1  | BS 6437:1984 - Polyethylene Pipes (Type 50) in Metric Diameters for General Purposes. (Including amendment AMD 5169, 1986).  | BS EN 12201-1:2011, Plastics piping systems for water supply, and for drainage and sewerage under pressure. Polyethylene (PE). General<br>BS EN 12201-2:2011, Plastics piping systems for water supply, and for drainage and sewerage under pressure. Polyethylene (PE). Pipes |
| 137      | BS8081:1989                                     | 1                                | Geospec1:8081-1  | BSI (1989). British Standard Code of Practice for Ground Anchorages. British Standards Institution, BS8081, London, 180 p.   | [No change.]   |
|          | Additional reference required.                  |                                  |                  |  | BSI (2013). Execution of special geotechnical works — Ground anchors. British Standards Institution, BS EN 1537, London, 56 p.   |
|          | Additional relevant national standard required. |                                  |                  | [Replacement for BS 1881:Part 3:1970, BS 1881:Part 4:1970 and BS 1881:Part 6:1971.]  | Construction Standard CS1:2010   |
|          | Additional relevant national standard required. |                                  |                  | [Replacement for BS 5075:Part 1:1982 and BS 5075:Part 3:1985.]   | BS EN 480-1:2006+A1:2011, Admixtures for concrete, mortar and grout. Test methods. Reference concrete and reference mortar for testing   |
|          | Additional relevant national standard required. |                                  |                  | [Replacement for BS 5075:Part 1:1982 and BS 5075:Part 3:1985.]   | BS EN 480-2:2006, Admixtures for concrete, mortar and grout. Test methods. Determination of setting time   |
|          | Additional relevant national standard required. |                                  |                  | [Replacement for BS 5075:Part 1:1982 and BS 5075:Part 3:1985.]   | BS EN 480-4:2005, Admixtures for concrete, mortar and grout. Test methods. Determination of bleeding of concrete   |
|          | Additional relevant national standard required. |                                  |                  | [Replacement for BS 5075:Part 1:1982 and BS 5075:Part 3:1985.]   | BS EN 480-5:2005, Admixtures for concrete, mortar and grout. Test methods. Determination of capillary absorption   |
|          | Additional relevant national standard required. |                                  |                  | [Replacement for BS 5075:Part 1:1982 and BS 5075:Part 3:1985.]   | BS EN 480-6:2005, Admixtures for concrete, mortar and grout. Test methods. Infrared analysis   |
|          | Additional relevant national standard required. |                                  |                  | [Replacement for BS 5075:Part 1:1982 and BS 5075:Part 3:1985.]   | BS EN 480-8:2012, Admixtures for concrete, mortar and grout. Test methods. Determination of the conventional dry material content  |
|          | Additional relevant national standard required. |                                  |                  | [Replacement for BS 5075:Part 1:1982 and BS 5075:Part 3:1985.]   | BS EN 480-10:2009, Admixtures for concrete, mortar and grout. Test methods. Determination of water soluble chloride content  |
|          | Additional relevant national standard required. |                                  |                  | [Replacement for BS 5075:Part 1:1982 and BS 5075:Part 3:1985.]   | BS EN 480-11:2005, Admixtures for concrete, mortar and grout. Test methods. Determination of air void characteristics in hardened concrete   |
|          | Additional relevant national standard required. |                                  |                  | [Replacement for BS 5075:Part 1:1982 and BS 5075:Part 3:1985.]   | BS EN 480-12:2005, Admixtures for concrete, mortar and grout. Test methods. Determination of the alkali content of admixtures  |
|          | Additional relevant national standard required. |                                  |                  | [Replacement for BS 5075:Part 1:1982 and BS 5075:Part 3:1985.]   | BS EN 934-2:2009+A1:2012, Admixtures for concrete, mortar and grout. Concrete admixtures. Definitions, requirements, conformity, marking and labelling   |
|          | Additional relevant national standard required. |                                  |                  | [Replacement for BS 5075:Part 1:1982 and BS 5075:Part 3:1985.]   | BS EN 934-6:2001, Admixtures for concrete, mortar and grout. Sampling, conformity control and evaluation of conformity   |
| 146      | BS 2782:Part 3:1976 - Method 320C               | 4a                               | Geospec1:2782B-3 | In Table A8 - Recommended Quick Confirmatory Tests to Check the Quality of Plastic Components, Test method for tensile strength: BS 2782:Part 3:1976 - Method 320C | In Table A8 - Recommended Quick Confirmatory Tests to Check the Quality of Plastic Components, Test method for tensile strength: BS EN ISO 527-1:2012 and BS EN ISO 527-2:2012   |
| 146      | BS 2782:Part 6:1980 - Method 620A               | 4a                               | Geospec1:2782D-3 | In Table A8 - Recommended Quick Confirmatory Tests to Check the Quality of Plastic Components, Test method for density: BS 2782:Part 6:1980 - Method 620A          | In Table A8 - Recommended Quick Confirmatory Tests to Check the Quality of Plastic Components, Test method for density: BS EN ISO 1183-1:2012  |